

**Training Session for NERRS on  
the National Spatial Reference System/Real-Time Positioning/Digital Leveling  
April 16-20, 2012**

**Monday, April 16**

- 8:30 – 8:45am Overview and welcome, Kendall Fancher and Erika Little
- 8:45 – 10:15am Overview of the National Spatial Reference System, Dave Doyle
- Including introduction to datums (importance of relating land elevations to local water levels/tidal datums)
- 10:15 – 10:30am Break
- 10:30 – noon Continued, overview of NSRS, Dave Doyle
- Noon – 1:00pm Lunch
- 1:00 – 3:00pm Overview and use of the Continuously Operating Reference Station (CORS) network and the Online Positioning Users Service (OPUS), Bill Henning
- Obtaining accurate positions using static data collection sessions
  - Description of CORS information and its various applications, how to access CORS information, and how to use publicly available utilities for processing GPS data. Flavors of OPUS.
- 3:00 – 3:15pm Break
- 3:15 – 5:00pm Discussion and comparison of RTK, digital leveling and static GPS: What are the main tools available for positioning and what are the precisions you can achieve with them? What are the best tools for various locations/situations?
- Bill Henning, Charlie Geoghegan and Dave Doyle will give brief overviews of RTK, digital leveling and static GPS
  - Open time for participants to describe their requirements for and applications of accurate heights
  - Panel discussion with Doyle, Geoghegan, Henning and Hensel

**Tuesday, April 17**

- 8:30 – 10:30am Overview of high precision GPS and collection of GPS data outdoors, Bill Henning

- What is the best elevation accuracy expected with GPS, in an open salt marsh setting? in a forested setting?
- How can I optimize this for creating some kind of benchmark on the reserve (which most likely won't be to publishable, NGS benchmark standards due to cost constraints)?

10:30 – 10:45am Break

10:45 – noon Overview of RTK data collection and its applications, Bill Henning

- How can I optimize vertical precision and accuracy when using rover receivers to get topographic positions?

Noon – 1:00pm Lunch

1:00 – 5:00pm hands-on time with RTK equipment/break into groups, stations

### Wednesday, April 18

8:30 – noon Continued hands-on time with RTK equipment

- Rotating stations on how to use the data once it's gathered, creating DEMS, etc.

Noon – 1:00pm working lunch – RTK Q&A Session

1:00 – 5:00pm **Begin Digital Leveling training**, Charlie Geoghegan and/or Philippe Hensel

- Leveling Introduction
- Leveling Equipment and Setup
- Collimation Check and Field Notes
- Hands on: Collimation Check

### Thursday, April 19

8:30 – noon Geodesy and Corrections for Leveling  
Leveling Specifications  
Leveling Demo/Hands on

Noon – 1:00pm working lunch – Available Open Source Tools, Jason Woolard

1:00 – 5:00pm Vertical Datums  
Leveling Wrap Up

Resetting Benchmarks  
Descriptions  
Hands on: Write up a mark  
Introduction to WinDesc and Translev

**Friday, April 20**

- 8:30 – 10:15am      Designing a Survey Plan for Your Refuge/Geospatial  
Infrastructure of Sentinel Sites, Philippe Hensel, Kendall Fancher
- Geospatial Infrastructure for Sentinel Sites Overview, Galen
  - Recon, Datasheets and Local Network Installation, Kendall
- 10:15 – 10:30am      Break
- 10:30 – noon          Continued, Designing a Survey Plan for your Reserve/Geospatial  
Infrastructure of Sentinel Sites,
- Questions/Time for individual Reserve representatives to  
discuss what they hope to achieve/challenges they face at their  
Reserves
- Noon                      Depart